

**M.A. (FINAL) SEMESTER SYSTEM-III
POLITICAL SCIENCE**

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2012-13

SEMESTER-III

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Max. Marks	Time
Paper-XI	Political Theory-I	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XII	Comparative Politics-I	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XIII, XIV & XV Three Papers may be chosen from any of the following Groups :			
Group A : Paper XIII, XIV & XV			
Option-(i)	India's Foreign Policy & Relations-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	International Law-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	International Organization and Global Order Studies-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	South Asia in International Politics-I	100	3 Hrs.
Group B : Paper XIII, XIV & XV			
Option-(i)	Political Sociology : The Indian Context-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	State Politics in India (with special reference to Haryana)-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	Democracy in India-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	Indian Political Economy-I	100	3 Hrs.
Group C : Paper XIII, XIV & XV			
Option-(i)	Government & Politics of USA-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	USA and the World-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	USA and South Asia	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	USA and Europe	100	3 Hrs.
Group D : Paper XIII, XIV & XV			
Option-(i)	Ancient Indian Political Thought-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	Modern Indian Political Thought-I	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	Liberal Political Theory	100	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	Marxist and Neo-Marxist Political Theory-I	100	3 Hrs.

Paper-XI (Compulsory)
Political Theory-I

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Meaning, Nature, Concerns and Significance of Political Theory; Different Interpretations of Political Theory. Importance and Limitations of Classical Tradition.

UNIT-II Behaviouralism and Post Behaviouralism. Decline of Political Theory; Resurgence of Political Theory.

UNIT-III Critical Theory: Herbert Marcuse, Jurgen Habermass, Libertarianism: Hayek and Nozick.

UNIT-IV Rationalism & Limits of Politics: Michael Oakshatt; Importance of Politics and Power: Hannah Arendt.

Readings:

1. D.Bell, The End of Ideology, New York, The Free Press, 1960.
2. A.Cobban, 'The Decline of Political Theory,' Political Science Quarterly, 1953, LXVIII, pp. 321-337.
3. D. Easton, The future of the postbehavioural phase in political science, in Contemporary Empirical Political Theory, K. R. Monroe (ed.), Berkeley, University of California Press, 1997.
4. F. Fukuyama, The End of History and the last Man, Harmondsworth, Penguins, 1992.
5. R. E. Goodin and H.D. Klingemann (eds.), A New Handbook of Political Science, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1996.
6. D. Held, Political Theory Today, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1991.
7. W. Kymlicka, Contemporary Political Philosophy : An Introduction, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1990.

8. S. Mulhall and A. Swift, *Liberals and Communitarians*, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1992.
9. R. Plant, *Modern Political Thought*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1991.
10. G.H. Sabine, *What is Political Theory?*, *Journal of Politics*, 1939, 1(1).
11. R. J. Bernstein (ed.), *Habermas and Modernity*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1985.
12. R. Grant, *Oakeshott*, London, Claridge Press, 1990.
13. L. Hutcheon, *The Politics of Postmodernism*, London and New York, Routledge, 1989.
14. S. K. White, *Political Theory and Postmodernism*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.

**M.A. (Final) Semester-III
Paper-XII (Compulsory)
Comparative Politics-I**

Max. Marks: 100
Internal Marks :20
External Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- UNIT-I** Comparative Politics: Meaning, Nature & Scope; Evolution of Comparative Politics as a Separate Discipline. Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics: Traditional Approaches: Philosophical, Historical, Legal – Institutional.
- UNIT-II** Modern Approaches: Systems Analysis; Structural-Functionalism; Political Culture, Political Socialization, Political Development, Political Modernization, Political Communication, Political Participation.
- UNIT-III** Constitutionalism: Concept, History of Constitutionalism and Problems, Forms of Government: Unitary & Federal, Presidential & Parliamentary.
- UNIT-IV** Liberal Democratic & Authoritarian Political Systems; Organs of Government: Executive, Legislature & Judiciary – their relationship in Comparative Perspective.

Readings :

1. G.A. Almond and J.S. Coleman, The Politics of the Developing Areas, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
2. G.A. Almond, and S. Verba, The Civic Culture : Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
3. G.A. Almond, Comparative Politics Today : A World View, 7th edn., New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.
4. D.E. Apter, The Politics of Modernization, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
5. A.Bebler and J. Seroka (eds.), Contemporary Political Systems: Classifications and Typologies, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1990.

6. L.J.Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.), *Comparative Politics in the Post-Behaviouralist Era*, London, Lynne Reinner Publisher, 1988.
7. O. Dunleavy and B.O' Leary, *Theories of Liberal Democratic State*, London, Macmillan, 1987.
8. R. Hauge and M. Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics. An Introduction*, 5th edn., New York, Palgrave, 2001.
9. H. Finer, *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, London, Methuen, 1969.
10. J.C. Johari, *Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends*, New Delhi, Sterling, 1987.
11. K. Kumar, *Revolution : The Theory and Practice of a European Idea*, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1971.
12. R.C. Macridis, *The Study of Comparative Government*, New York, Doubleday, 1955.
13. R.C. Macridis and R.E. Ward, *Modern Political Systems : Europe, and Asia*, 2nd edn. Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
14. J. Manor (ed.), *Rethinking Third World Politics*, London, Longman, 1991.
15. R.C. Macridis, *Modern European Governments: Cases in Comparative Policy - Making*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
16. L.W. Pey (ed.), *Communication and Political Development*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
17. R.I. Rotberg (ed.), *Politics and Political Change : A Journal of Inter-Disciplinary History Reader*, Massachusetts, MIT Press, 2001.
18. H.J. Wiarda (ed.), *New Developments in Comparative Politics*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1986.
19. Prabir De, *Comparative Politics*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Group-A: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. i)
India's Foreign Policy & Relations-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Meaning of Foreign Policy: History, Principles and Objectives of India's Foreign Policy; Domestic and External Determinants.

UNIT-II Structure and Process of Foreign Policy Making-Role of Cabinet and National Security Council, Ministry of External Affairs, Parliament and Intelligence Agencies.

UNIT-III India's Relations With Major Countries: - USA, USSR/Russia, Britain, Japan and Australia.

UNIT-IV India's Foreign Economic Policy-Determinants, Impact of Globalization, Foreign Direct Investments, Foreign Aid and Foreign Trade

Readings :

1. R.S. Yadav, *Bharat Ki Videsh Niti* (in Hindi), Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
2. R.S. Yadav & Suresh Dhanda, eds., *India's Foreign Policy: Contemporary Trends*, New Delhi, Shipra, 2009.
3. R.S. Yadav (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy Towards 2000 A.D.*, New Delhi, Deep & Deep, 1993.
4. J.N. Dixit, *Across Border: Fifty Years of India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, 1999.
5. J. Bandhopahdyaya, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Calcutta, Allied, 1979.
6. V.P. Dutt, *India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1999.
7. N.K. Jha (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2000.
8. H. Kapur, *India's Foreign Policy : 1947-1993*, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
9. N. Jetley, *India's Foreign Policy : Challenges and Prospects*, New Delhi, Janaki Prakashan, 1985.

10. S. Mansingh (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy in the 21st Century*, New Delhi, Foreign Policy Institute, 1999.
11. R. Thakur, *Politics and Economics of India's Foreign Policy*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1993.
12. C. Raja Mohan, *Crossing The Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, Viking, 2003.
13. N.S. Sisodia & C. Uday Bhaskar, eds., *Emerging India: Security and Foreign Policy Perspective*, New Delhi, Promilla, 2007.
14. Rajen Harshe & K.M. Seethi, eds., *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, Orientlongman, 2005.
15. Anand Mathur & Sohanlal Meena, eds., *India Profile in Polycentric World Order*, Jaipur, RBSA, 2008.
16. Annpurna Nantiyal, ed., *Challenges to India's Foreign Policy in the New Era*, New Delhi, 2006.
17. Atish Sinha & Madhup Mahota, eds., *Indian Foreign Policy: Challenges and Opportunities*, New Delhi, Academic, 2007.
18. Jayanta Kumar Roy, *India's Foreign Relations, 1947-2007*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2011.
19. Dilip H. Mohite and Amit Dholakia, eds, *India and The Emerging World Ordre*, Kalinga, New Delhi, 2001.
20. Anjali Ghosh & others, *India's Foreign Policy*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.

Group-A: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. ii)
International Law-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

- UNIT-I** Nature, Scope and Basis of International Law; Sources of International Law.
 Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law.
- UNIT-II** Codification, Subjects of International Law.
 Recognition; State Succession; Intervention and Treaties.
- UNIT-III** Jurisdiction over Aliens; Nationality; Extradition and Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities.
- UNIT-IV** State Territory and Jurisdiction over Land, Air and Water; Modes of Acquiring and Losing State Territory.

Readings :

1. Brownline, Principles of Public International Law, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1973, Second Edition.
2. C.G. Fenwick, International Law, Bombay, Vakils, 1971.
3. J.G. Starke, An Introduction to International Law, London, Butterworths, 1972.
4. P.E. Corbett, Law and Diplomacy, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1959.
5. K. Deutsc and S. Hoffman (ed.), The Relevance of International Law, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1955.
6. L. Duguit, Law in the Modern State, New York, B.W. Huebsch, 1919.
7. W. Friedmann, The Changing Structure of International Law, New York, Columbia University Press, 1964.

8. H. Kelsen, *Principles of International Law*, New York, Rinehart and Co., 1952.
9. J. Mattern, *Concepts of State, Sovereignty and International Law*, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins Press, 1928.
10. L. Oppenheimer, *International Law Vol. 1*, 1969, Revised edn., *Vol II*, 1953.
11. J. Stone, *Legal Controls of International Conflict*, New York, Rinehart and Company, 1954.
12. C. de Visscher, *Theory and Reality in Public International Law*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1957.
13. Sir J.F. Williams, *Aspects of Modern International Law*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1939.

Group-A: Paper- XIII, XIV & XV (Opt. iii)
International Organization and Global Order Studies-I

Max. Marks: 100
 Internal Marks :20
 External Marks : 80
 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory. The compulsory question will consist of four short answer type conceptual/thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The Candidate shall attempt four more questions selecting at least one from each Unit. Each question will carry 16 marks.

UNIT-I Historical Evolution of International Organization: Concert of Europe, Hague Systems, Public International Unions, Genesis of League. Origin of the United Nations: Nature and Principles; Comparison between League and UN systems.

UNIT-II Organs of the United Nations: General Assembly, Security Council, Economic & Social Council, Trusteeship, International Court of Justice, Secretariat; Role of Secretary General.

UNIT-III Disarmament; Changing Nature of UN in the Post-Cold War Era; Democratization of UN System and India's Claim for Permanent Seat in Security Council.

UNIT-IV International Organization and Global Political Problems: Pacific and Coercive Methods for the Settlement of Disputes, (Ch.VI&VII), Promotion of International Cooperation and Non-Political Agencies, Role of Special Agencies of the UN; United Nations and Socio-Economic Developments.

Readings :

1. Richard K. Ashley, "The Eye of Power : The Politics of World Modelling," International Organization, Vol. 37, No. 3, 1983.
2. Inis Claude, Changing United Nations, New York, Random House, 1967.
3. Inis Claude, Swords into ploughshares : The Problems and Progress of International organisations, New York, Random House, 1971.
4. S.J.R. Bilgrami, International Organisation, New Delhi, Vikas, 1971.
5. E. Laurd, A History of the United Nations, London, Macmillan, 1989.
6. R.C. Angell, The Quest for World Order, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 1979.

7. A.L. Bennett, *International Organizations : Principles and Issues*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1977.
8. H.G. Nicholas, *The UN as a Political Institution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1975.
9. W.H. Lewis (ed.), *The Security Role of the United Nations*, New York, Praegar, 1991.
10. Ronald Meltzer, "Restructuring the UN System, Institutional Reform, Efforts in the Context of North-South Relations," *International Organization*, vol. 32, No. 4, 1978.
11. Ronald Yalem, "Conflicting Approaches to World Order," *Alternatives*, Vol. 5, 1979-1980.
12. P. Baehr and L. Gordenker, *The United Nations in the 1990s*, London, Oxford University Press, 1992.
13. Rikhey, *Strengthening UN Peace keeping*, London, Hurst and Co., 1993.
14. K. P. Saxena, *Reforming the United Nations : The Challenge and Relevance*, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.