BCA- 236 COMPUTER-ORIENTED NUMERICAL METHODS

Maximum Marks: 100 **Time: 3 hours**
Minimum Pass Marks: 35

Note: Examiner will be required to set Nine Questions in all. First Question will be compulsory, consisting of objective type/short-answer type questions covering the entire syllabus. In addition to that eight more questions will be set, two questions from each Unit. A candidate will be required to answer five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit in addition to compulsory Question No. 1. All questions will carry equal marks.

UNIT-I

Computer Arithmetic: Floating-point representation of numbers, arithmetic operations with normalized floating-point numbers and their consequences, significant figures.
Error in number representation-inherent error, truncation, absolute, relative, percentage and round-off error.
Iterative Methods: Bisection, False position, Newton-Raphson method. Iteration method, discussion of convergence, Bairstow's method.

UNIT-II

Solution of simultaneous linear equations and ordinary differential equations: Gauss-Elimination methods, pivoting, Ill-conditioned equations, refinement of solution. Gauss-Seidal iterative method, Euler method, Euler modified method, Taylor-series method, Runge-Kutta methods, Predictor-Corrector methods.

UNIT-III

Interpolation and Approximation:
Polynomial interpolation: Newton, Lagranges, Difference tables, Approximation of functions by Taylor Series.
Chebyshev polynomial: First kind, Second kind and their relations, Orthogonal properties.

UNIT-IV

Numerical Differentiation and integration: Differentiation formulae based on polynomial fit, pitfalls in differentiation, Trapezoidal & Simpson Rules, Gaussian Quadrature.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. V. Rajaraman, Computer Oriented Numerical Methods, Prentice Hall, India.
2. S. S. Sastry, Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis.
3. M. K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar & R. K. Jain, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation.
4. H. C. Saxena, Finite Differences and Numerical Analysis.