## <u>SEMESTER – V</u>

### Paper-II: Evolution and Developmental Biology

### External Marks : 40 Internal Assessment: 10

# Note: Nine questions are to be set in all and the candidates are required to attempt five questions including the compulsory question

- 1. Question 1 is compulsory consisting of 10 parts (1.5 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Answer to each part should not exceed 20 words.
- 2. Out of remaining eight, four questions are to be set from each section A & B, possibly splitting them in parts. Candidates are required to attempt four questions, two from each section.

### SECTION-A

- 1. Origian of life.
- 2. Concept and evidences of organic evolution.
- 3. Theories of organic evolution.
- 4. Concept of micro, macro-and mega-evolution.
- 5. Concept of species
- 6. Phylogeny of horse.
- 7. Evolution of man.

### SECTION-B

- 8. Historical perspectives, aims and scope of developmental biology.
- 9. Generalized structure of mammalian ovum & sperm, spermatogenesis and Oogenesis, fertilization, parthenogenesis, different types of eggs and patterns of cleavage.
- 10. Proces of blastulation and fate-map construction in grog and chick.
- 11. Gastrulation in frog and chick upto the formation of three germinal layers.
- 12. Elementary knowledge of primary organizers.
- 13. Elementary knowledge of extra embryonic membranes.
- 14. Concepts of competence, determination and differentiation.
- 15. Concept of regeneration.

#### Time allowed : 3 Hours